

## Transparent Emitter Contact HBT's for Direct Optical Injection Locking of Oscillators

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*M. Karakucuk, W. Li, P. Freeman, J. East, G.I. Haddad and P. Bhattacharya. "Transparent Emitter Contact HBT's for Direct Optical Injection Locking of Oscillators." 1994 MTT-S International Microwave Symposium Digest 94.3 (1994 Vol. III [MWSYM]): 1391-1394.*

Direct optical injection locking and tuning of high frequency oscillators made with GaAs/AlGaAs Heterojunction Bipolar Transistors (HBT's) have been investigated. A new HBT technology using transparent Indium-Tin-Oxide (ITO) emitter contacts for convenient optical access has been developed. Optical injection locking and tuning experiments have been performed on 6 GHz HBT oscillators. A locking range up to 2.5 MHz and a tuning range up to 25 MHz have been measured with the injection of optical RF power at 30 dB below the oscillator power level.

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